

SRM VALLIAMMAI ENGINEERING COLLEGE

**(An Autonomous Institution)
SRM Nagar, Kattankulathur – 603 203**

DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL ELECTRONICS

QUESTION BANK



VIII SEMESTER

1910805 - NEURAL NETWORKS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

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Prepared by

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DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL ELECTRONICS

QUESTION BANK

SUBJECT : NEURAL NETWORKS AND ITS APPLICATIONS
SEM/YEAR : VIII/IV

| UNIT - I | | | | |
|---|---|------|----------|---------------|
| FROM BIOLOGY TO ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS - INTRODUCTION | | | | |
| Brief History of Neural Networks, Biological Neural Networks, Components of Artificial Neural Networks – Connections, Propagation function and Network Inputs, Common Activation Functions, Threshold, Network Topologies, Bias Neuron, Fundamentals of Learning and Training – Supervised, Unsupervised, Reinforcement, Training Pattern and Teaching Input, Learning Curve and Error measurement. | | | | |
| PART – A | | | | |
| Q.No | Question | CO's | BT LEVEL | Competence |
| 1 | Define artificial neural network. | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 2 | Differentiate between ANN and BNN. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 3 | Sketch the different parts of human brain. | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 4 | Categorize the model of an artificial neuron network. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 5 | Summarize the Neural Network architecture. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 6 | Express the Activation function with formula. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 7 | Classify the types of activation function. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 8 | Mention the types of sigmoid function. | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 9 | Establish the application of Neural Networks. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 10 | Outline the function of synaptic gap. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 11 | What are dendrites? | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 12 | Define bias neuron. | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 13 | Sketch the simple model for an artificial neuron. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 14 | What are fundamental building blocks of the BNN | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 15 | Difference between supervised and unsupervised learning. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 16 | Name the two learning rules. | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 17 | What is the purpose of a bias neuron in a neural network? | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 18 | Explain about 'synapse'. | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 19 | Point out the applications of ANN with an example. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 20 | Mention a typical McCulloch-Pitts neuron model. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 21 | Classify the 4 types of learning curves. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 22 | Compute the training in neural network. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 23 | What are different types of learning rules? | CO1 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 24 | Calculate the Euclidean distance between two vectors. | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
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| PART – B | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|----|-----|-------|---------------|
| 1 | Explain the organization of human brain. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Describe the functioning of biological neuron and how it is related with ANN. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 3 | How artificial neuron is inspired from the biological neuron? Explain in detail. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 4 | Estimate the basic architecture of McCulloch – Pitts neuron model and also realize 3-input NAND gate using McCulloch – Pitts model. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 5 | Describe in detail about different activation functions used in neural networks. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 6 | Illustrate threshold function is not used as activation function in Multi-Layer FeedForward Networks. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 7 | Discriminate the supervised learning and unsupervised learning algorithm. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 8 | Manipulate the perceptron learning rule and delta learning rule. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 9 | Describe reinforcement learning methods in detail. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 10 | Determine the neural representation of NAND logic gates using perceptron rule. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 11 | Summarize the perceptron and its features. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 12 | Describe McCulloch-Pitts neuron model in detail. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 13 | Determine the functioning of Rosenblatt perceptron. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 14 | Explain types of activation function and describe the neural dynamics. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 15 | Design a perceptron to implement the truth table of AND gate by using bipolar inputs and target. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 16 | Describe the four different types of learning curves. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 17 | Analyze the strengths and limitations of each paradigm in terms of training pattern and teaching input. | 13 | CO1 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |

PART – C

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|---|---|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Illustrate the various application of neural network in detail. | 15 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Estimate the neural representation of XOR logic gate using perceptron algorithm rule. | 15 | CO1 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 3 | Develop a supervised learning algorithm and explain in detail with an example. | 15 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 4 | Describe the different learning mechanisms used in artificial neural networks. | 15 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 5 | Explain SVM classifier with suitable example. | 15 | CO1 | BTL-3 | Applying |

UNIT - II: SUPERVISED NETWORK LEARNING PARADIGMS

Perceptron and back propagation – Single Layer Perceptron, Convergence theorem, delta rule, Linear Separability, Multilayer Perceptron, Back propagation of error, variation and extension to backpropagation. Recurrent perceptron like networks.

| PART – A | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|----------|---------------|-----------|
| Q.No | Question | CO's | BT LEVEL | Competence | |
| 1 | Name the types of supervised learning. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 2 | Write the significance of learning paradigm. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 3 | Why is single layer perceptron(SLP) used? | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 4 | Define the term perceptron. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 5 | Generalize the multi layer ANN. | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 6 | Define the term “back propagation”. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 7 | Outline the basic architecture of single layer perceptron. | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 8 | Why delta rule is preferred much than learning rule in neural network? | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 9 | What are the 4 parts of perceptron? | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 10 | Difference between propagation and backpropagation. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 11 | Define Momentum and local minima in terms of neural networks. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 12 | Distinguish between single layer perceptron and multi layer perceptron. | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 13 | What are the three main paradigms of machine learning? | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 14 | Why is it called backpropagation? | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying | |
| 15 | Which rule is followed by the backpropagation algorithm? | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 16 | What is the convergence theorem of neural networks? | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 17 | Recognize the delta rule. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 18 | What is error back propagation in neural network? | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| 19 | Estimate the efficiency of backpropagation in training neural networks | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 20 | Explain the four main steps in back propagation algorithm | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 21 | Name the variations to backpropagation algorithm. | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 22 | How do you calculate backpropagation error? | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 23 | Name the examples of recurrent neural networks. | CO2 | BTL-2 | Understanding | |
| 24 | Write the limitations of recurrent neural networks. | CO2 | BTL-1 | Remembering | |
| PART – B | | | | | |
| 1 | Describe the performance of back propagation learning algorithm and how applied to ANN applications. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Estimate the concepts of Perceptron training rule in the context of neural networks. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 3 | Elaborate a few tasks that can be performed by a back propagation network. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 4 | Discriminate the generalized delta rule and the upgradation of hidden layer and output layer. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 5 | Analyze the XOR is not linearly separable? Justify how it can be solved | 13 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 6 | Explain the algorithm of BPN with its Architecture. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 7 | a) | Explain back propagation nonlinear regression. | | CO2 | Applying |
| | b) | Compare Linear Vs nonlinear regression. | | | |
| 8 | Explain the steps involved in perceptron convergence | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |

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| | theorem for ANN. | | | | |
| 9 | Explain the architecture and algorithm of SLP in detail. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 10 | Manipulate the gradient descent and the delta rule in back propagation algorithm. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 11 | Explain a few tasks that can be performed by a back propagation network. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 12 | Describe back propagation and features of back propagation. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 13 | Examine the perceptron learning rule and delta learning rule. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 14 | Explain briefly the back propagation techniques with steps. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 15 | Describe the trade-offs and challenges associated with the variations and extensions to backpropagation. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 16 | Design Back propagation using Multi-Layer Perception which has three layers like the input layer has 4 neurons, the hidden layer has 2 neurons and the output layer has a single neuron. Train the MLP by updating the weights and biases in the network. Learning rate: =0.8. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 17 | Derive the decision line of AND gate using Perceptron rule. | 13 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |

PART – C

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|---|---|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Describe the step by step procedure of back propagation learning algorithm in detail. | 15 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Design single layer perceptron with two iteration. Consider the perceptron having with the initial weights $w_1=0.5$, $w_2 = 0$, learning rate $\alpha=0.2$ and bias $\theta =0.4$ for AND Boolean function. The activation function is the Step function $f(x)$ which gives the output either 0 or 1. If value of $f(x)$ is greater than or equal to 0, it outputs 1 or else it outputs 0. | 15 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 3 | Analyse the factors affecting MLP performance and explain each. | 15 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 4 | Explain the stages involved in training a neural net using Back propagation algorithm. | 15 | CO2 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 5 | Express how back propagation can be used to solve Ex-OR problem which is not linearly separable. | 15 | CO2 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |

UNIT - III: ASSOCIATIVE NETWORK AND NETWORK BASED ON COMPETITION

Evolution of Medical Standards – IEEE 11073 - HL7 – DICOM – IRMA - LOINC – HIPPA. Computer based Patient Records-History taking by computer, Dialogue with the computer, Components and functionality of CPR, Development tools, CPR in Radiology, Clinical information system, Computerized prescriptions for patients.

| Q.No | Question | CO's | BT LEVEL | Competence |
|------|---|------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | What is IEEE 11073 in health informatics? | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 2 | Define HL7 standards. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 3 | Difference between Dicom and HL7. | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 4 | State the term computer based patient record. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 5 | How do you take patient family history? | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 6 | Identify the key components of a CPR system. | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |

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|----|---|-----|-------|---------------|
| 7 | What are the impact of a computer based patient record systems? | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 8 | Name the major functions of CPR. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 9 | Mention the 7 steps of CPR are followed in medical technology. | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 10 | Outline the main tools used in the development of computer-based patient records. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 11 | Identify the role of dialogue with the computer in healthcare systems. | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 12 | List the key components involved in a dialogue between the computer and healthcare professionals. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 13 | Name the common development tools used in creating computer-based patient record systems. | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 14 | What are the primary components and functionalities of CPR in radiology? | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 15 | What is the primary purpose of a computer-based patient record (CPR)? | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 16 | CPR" in the context of radiology, explain its role in medical imaging. | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 17 | State the advantages and challenges associated with implementing CPR in radiology. | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 18 | Determine the overall impact of CPR in radiology | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 19 | Define associative memory. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 20 | List out different types of associative memories. | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 21 | What is the primary purpose of a Clinical Information System (CIS)? | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 22 | Define Energy function in Auto associative memory. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 23 | Name the two common features of a Clinical Information System. | CO3 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 24 | Write the significance of "Clinical Information System (CIS)" | CO3 | BTL-2 | Understanding |

PART – B

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|---|---|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Explain the significance of IEEE 11073 in the evolution of medical standards. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Describe the key components and functionalities of Computer Based Patient Records (CPR) for ANN. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 3 | Develop a plan for integrating clinical information systems for better patient care coordination. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 4 | Examine the potential benefits and drawbacks of implementing CPR in radiology, considering factors such as workflow efficiency and data accuracy. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 5 | Describe the impact of IRMA on enhancing communication and data exchange in healthcare. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 6 | Elaborate on how HIPAA compliance ensures patient data security and privacy. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 7 | Compare and contrast HL7 and DICOM standards in the healthcare domain. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 8 | Define HIPAA and outline its importance in protecting patient information. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |

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| 9 | Describe the relationship between the components of CPR and the overall functionality of the system. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 10 | Explain the significance of the components and functionalities of CPR in facilitating healthcare workflows. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 11 | Explain the role of development tools in ensuring the efficiency and reliability of computer-based patient record systems. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 12 | Compare and contrast different development tools used in creating computer-based patient records, considering their strengths and limitations. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 13 | Describe the significance of Clinical Information Systems in enhancing patient care. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 14 | Explain how associative networks facilitate information retrieval and pattern recognition. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 15 | Explain how Associative memories work based on hamming distance. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 16 | Describe the effectiveness of an associative network in handling complex cognitive tasks. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 17 | Illustrate a practical application of Computerized Prescriptions to demonstrate its impact on patient safety. | 13 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |

PART – C

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|---|---|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Apply the principles of IEEE 11073 to a scenario where medical devices need to communicate seamlessly. | 15 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Assess the overall reliability and security of development tools used in creating computer-based patient record systems. | 15 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 3 | Describe a scenario that demonstrates the application of a competitive network in pattern recognition tasks. | 15 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 4 | Develop a scenario demonstrating the practical application of CPR components in a patient care setting. | 15 | CO3 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 5 | Establish the unique challenges and considerations involved in implementing CPR in radiology compared to other medical specialties. | 15 | CO3 | BTL-3 | Applying |

UNIT - IV: OTHER ADVANCE NEURAL NETWORKS

Radial Basis Functions, Support Vector Machines, Extreme Learning Machine, Extended Extreme Learning Machine, Principle component Analysis, Deep Learning and Hierarchical Temporal Memory.

PART –A

| Q.No | Question | CO's | BT LEVEL | Competence |
|------|---|------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | What is the primary function of Radial Basis Functions (RBF) in neural networks? | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 2 | Explain the fundamental principles of Radial Basis Functions (RBF) in machine learning. | CO4 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 3 | Mention the applications and advantages of RBF. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 4 | What is radial basis functions give its equation? | CO4 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 5 | How does RBF works? | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 6 | What are the advantages of RBF kernel? | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |

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|----|--|-----|-------|---------------|
| 7 | State the cost function of RBF. | CO4 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 8 | Define Support Vector Machines (SVM) in neural networks. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 9 | Distinguish between ANN and SVM. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 10 | Why SVM is better than neural network? | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 11 | What type of neural network is SVM? | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 12 | Draw the structure of SVM and neural networks. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 13 | What is meant by Extreme Learning Machine (ELM)? | CO4 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 14 | What is the difference between ELM and deep learning? | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 15 | Estimate the role of activation functions in deep learning models. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 16 | Explain the concept of overfitting in deep learning. | CO4 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 17 | Mention difference between ELM and MLP? | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 18 | What are the primary goal of Principle Component Analysis (PCA)? | CO4 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 19 | State the Principle Component Analysis (PCA) in dimensionality reduction. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 20 | Comparison between PCA and dimensionality reduction. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 21 | Difference between machine learning and deep learning for object detection. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 22 | Mention the three types of deep learning. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 23 | Distinguish between DNN and CNN. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 24 | Explain the concept of feature representation in deep learning and its significance. | CO4 | BTL-2 | Understanding |

PART B

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|----|---|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Compare and contrast Radial Basis Functions (RBF) with other machine learning algorithms. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 2 | Explain the fundamental principles of Radial Basis Functions (RBF) in machine learning. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 3 | Briefly describe the main objective of Support Vector Machines (SVM) in machine learning. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 4 | Compare linear and nonlinear Support Vector Machines (SVM) in terms of their strengths, weaknesses, and applications. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 5 | Summarize the main purpose of Extreme Learning Machine (ELM) in neural networks. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 6 | Mention the advantages and limitations, and provide examples of domains where ELM has been successfully applied. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 7 | Compare Extreme Learning Machine (ELM) with traditional neural networks in terms of training speed, generalization performance, and model complexity. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 8 | Explain the implications of ELM in handling big data. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 9 | Analyze the examples to illustrate the practical benefits of using EELM in machine learning tasks. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 10 | Summarize the primary goal of Principle Component Analysis (PCA) in dimensionality reduction. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 11 | Derive the mathematical foundations of PCA, including eigenvectors and eigenvalues. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |

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| 12 | Determine how PCA is applied in various domains and its implications on preserving data variance. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 13 | Explain the applications and challenges associated with Deep Learning. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 14 | Define the main characteristics that distinguishes Deep Learning from traditional machine learning approaches. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 15 | Summarize the primary purpose of Hierarchical Temporal Memory (HTM) in machine learning. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 16 | Explain the key principles of Hierarchical Temporal Memory (HTM) in NN. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 17 | Compare Hierarchical Temporal Memory (HTM) with traditional neural network models in terms of its architecture. | 13 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |

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|---|--|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Summarize the training algorithm for the RBF NN with its flowchart. | 15 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 2 | Provide an overview of the architecture and training process of Extreme Learning Machines (ELM). | 15 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 3 | Compare the architecture and performance of Extended Extreme Learning Machine (EELM) with standard ELM. | 15 | CO4 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 4 | Explain the core principles of Principle Component Analysis (PCA) and its applications in feature extraction and data compression. | 15 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 5 | Describe the impact of different neural network architectures and activation functions on the performance of deep learning models. | 15 | CO4 | BTL-3 | Applying |

UNIT - V: APPLICATION OF NEURAL NETWORKS

ANN in Computer-Aided Diagnosis, ANN as multivariate statistical model, ANN for medical Image segmentation, ANN as a predictive model, ANN as an optimizer.

PART – A

| Q.No | Question | CO's | BT LEVEL | Competence |
|------|--|------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | Define the role of Artificial Neural Networks (ANN). | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 2 | List out the applications of ANN in healthcare. | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 3 | State the principle of ANN. | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 4 | Name the three applications of AI in healthcare. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 5 | What are the primary purpose of using ANN for medical image segmentation? | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 6 | Why sigmoid function is also called as squashing function? | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 7 | What is the significance of weights used ANN. | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 8 | What is the role of ANN in Artificial Intelligence? | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 9 | Mention two benefits of using ANNs in CAD systems compared to traditional methods. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 10 | Identify a limitation of using ANNs in Computer-Aided Diagnosis. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 11 | Mention the three categories of multivariate analysis. | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |

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| 12 | Which neural network is best for medical image classification? | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 13 | Why is CNN better than RNN for image classification? | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 14 | Name the two approaches of image segmentation. | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 15 | What is meant by image segmentation. | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 16 | Examine the common sources of error in neural network. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 17 | Describe the basic steps involved in training a neural network. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 18 | Comparison of multivariate models with traditional statistical approaches. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 19 | Identify the advantages of using ANNs for medical image segmentation. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 20 | Sketch the architecture used in ANNs for medical image segmentation. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 21 | Mention the role of features in training ANNs for predictive modeling. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 22 | Compare the role of traditional optimizers with ANNs in machine learning. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |
| 23 | Define the term "ANN as an optimizer" | CO5 | BTL-1 | Remembering |
| 24 | Differentiate between feedforward and recurrent neural networks. | CO5 | BTL-2 | Understanding |

PART – B

| | | | | | |
|----|--|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| 1 | Examine how Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) are utilized in Computer-Aided Diagnosis. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Compare the effectiveness of Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) in Computer-Aided Diagnosis with traditional diagnostic methods. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 3 | Summarize the key role of Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) as a multivariate statistical model. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 4 | Explain how Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) function as multivariate statistical models. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 5 | Explain the advantages and limitations of using ANN in comparison to traditional statistical models. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 6 | Briefly describe the historical development of Artificial Neural Networks. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 7 | Describe factors such as accuracy, generalization, and adaptability to different medical imaging domains. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 8 | Describe the challenges associated with deploying ANN in real-time applications. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 9 | Elaborate the impact of hyperparameters and optimization techniques on the segmentation accuracy. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 10 | Explain the principles behind using Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) for predictive modeling. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 11 | Compare the predictive capabilities of Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) with traditional statistical models. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 12 | Explain the specific architectures used in ANN for Computer aided diagnosis. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 13 | Illustrate the impact of using ANN as an optimizer on the | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |

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|-----------------|--|----|-----|-------|-----------|
| | overall performance of neural networks. | | | | |
| 14 | Design a conceptual architecture for an ANN-based medical image segmentation system. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 15 | Explain the factors such as accuracy, generalization, and adaptability to different medical imaging domains. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 16 | Evaluate the impact of using ANN in real-time applications compared to traditional approaches. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 17 | Explain the fundamental principles that enable ANN to be used in real-time scenarios. | 13 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| PART – C | | | | | |
| 1 | Explain the training methodologies employed in ANN for CAD. | 15 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 2 | Elaborate the application of Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) as multivariate statistical models with other multivariate statistical approaches. | 15 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 3 | Illustrate the purpose of using Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) for medical image segmentation. | 15 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |
| 4 | Analyse the factors influencing the choice between ANN and other predictive modeling approaches. | 15 | CO5 | BTL-4 | Analyzing |
| 5 | Explain how Artificial Neural Networks (ANN) function as optimizers. | 15 | CO5 | BTL-3 | Applying |